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Xia & He Journals' Reference Guidelines

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References will be cited according to the [rules](#) recommended by [International Committee of Medical Journal Editors](#) and NLM.

References are numbered consecutively in the order in which they first appear in the paper, by using superscripted Arabic numerals, for example, "Tam et al.³ reported that...". Citations with multiple references (e.g. ^{2,3,4,7,9}) can be abbreviated to "2-4,7,9". The citation numbers should be placed after a comma and a period [e.g. ",⁷⁻¹⁰"; ".²"], and before a colon and a semi-colon [e.g. "⁷⁻¹⁰;"].

1. Articles in journals

List all authors up to six, and use "*et al.*" When the number is greater than six, use the following format:

Article in print

Yi SG, Sadhu AR, Jones SL, Turner Krista, Monsour H, Donahue K, *et al.* The effect of adrenal replacement therapy on rates of fungal colonization and mortality in critically ill patients awaiting liver transplantation. *J Clin Transl Hepatol* 2015;1(1):2-8. doi: 10.14218/JCTH.2013.00007, PMID: 26355432.

Issue with supplement

Kim WR. The burden of hepatitis C in the United States. *Hepatology* 2002;36(Suppl 1):S30–S34. doi: 10.1053/jhep.2002.36791, PMID: 12407574.

Issue with no volume

Ahrengart L, Törnkvist H, Fornander P, Thorngren KG, Pasanen L, Wahlström P, *et al.* A randomized study of the compression hip screw and Gamma nail in 426 fractures. *Clin Orthop Relat Res* 2002;(401):209-222. PMID: 12151898.

Article published electronically ahead of the print version

Yang WJ, Wu YB, Chen L, Xu KK, Xie YF, Wang JJ. Two Chitin Biosynthesis Pathway Genes in *Bactrocera dorsalis* (Diptera: Tephritidae): Molecular Characteristics, Expression Patterns, and Roles in Larval-Pupal Transition. *J Econ Entomol* 2015;108(5):2433-2442. Epub 2015 Jul 1. doi: 10.1093/jee/tov186, PMID: 26453732.

1. Articles in Journals

Both personal authors and organization as author

Author AB, Author CD, Author EF, Author GH, Author IJ; organization name. Sexual dysfunction in 1274 European men suffering from lower urinary tract symptoms. *J Urol* 2003;169(6):2257-2261. doi: 10.1097/01.ju.0000067940.76090.73, PMID: 12771764.

Volume with supplement

Bardsley A. ISC in women following urogynaecologic surgery. *Br J Nurs* 2015;24 Suppl 18:S6-S13. doi: 10.12968/bjon.2015.24.Sup18.S6, PMID: 26450823.

Volume with part

Palefsky JM1, Berline J, Greenspan D, Greenspan JS. Evidence for trafficking of Epstein-Barr virus strains between hairy leukoplakia and peripheral blood lymphocytes. *J Gen Virol* 2002;83(Pt 2):317-321. doi: 10.1099/0022-1317-83-2-317, PMID: 11807224.

1. Articles in Journals

Issue with part

Saraiya PV, Chang TC, Pelage JP, Spies JB. Uterine artery replacement by the round ligament artery: an anatomic variant discovered during uterine artery embolization for leiomyomata. *J Vasc Interv Radiol* 2002;13(9 Pt 1):939-941. doi: 10.1016/S1051-0443(07)61779-5, PMID: 12354830.

No volume or issue

Hannay J. Providing HIV/AIDS care in a changing environment. Evaluation: more crucial than ever. *HRSA Careaction* 2005 Mar:1-8. PMID: 15880841.

Article republished with corrections

Liu C, Qin S, Xu H, Xu L, Zhao D, Liu X, *et al.* New Delhi Metallo- β -Lactamase 1(NDM-1), the dominant carbapenemase detected in carbapenem-resistant enterobacter cloacae from Henan Province, China. *PLoS One* 10(8):e0135044. Corrected and republished from: *PLoS One*. 2015;10(10):e0140726. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0135044, PMID: 26263489.

Article with published erratum

Marchioni Beery RM, Vaziri H, Forouhar F. Primary biliary cirrhosis and primary sclerosing cholangitis: a review featuring a women's health perspective. *J Clin Transl Hepatol* 2014;2(4):266-284. Erratum in: *J Clin Transl Hepato* 2015;3(2):162. doi: 10.14218/JCTH.2014.00024, PMID: 26357630.

2. Books and Other Monographs:

Authors

Tissue BM. Basics of analytical chemistry and chemical equilibria. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2013.

Organization as author

American Psychiatric Association. Practice guideline for the treatment of patients with eating disorders. 3rd edition. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association; 2006.

Editor(s), compiler(s) as author

Dawson C, Whitfield HN, editors. ABC of urology. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.; 2006.

Author(s) and editor(s)

Breedlove GK, Schorfheide AM. Adolescent pregnancy. 2nd ed. Wiczorek RR, editor. White Plains (NY): March of Dimes Education Services; 2001.

2. Books and Other Monographs:

Chapter/Article in a book

Shah J. Bladder outflow obstruction. In: Dawson C, Whitfield HN, editors. ABC of Urology. 2nd ed. Oxford: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.; 2006. p. 6-9.

E-book

Tissue BM. Basics of analytical chemistry and chemical equilibria [Internet]. Hoboken: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2013. [cited 2015 May 21]. Available from Wiley Online Library: <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/9781118647042>

Conference proceedings

Marle F, Jankovic M, Maurer M, Schmidt MD, Lindemann U, editors. Risk and change management in complex systems. Proceedings of the 16th International DSM Conference; 2014 Jul 2-4; Paris, France. Dutch: Elsevier; 2014.

2. Books and Other Monographs:

Conference paper

Ollmar S, Nicander I, Åberg I, Birgersson U. Evolution of a diagnostic decision support tool based on electrical impedance. In: Hermann Scharfetter, Robert Merwa, editors. 13th International Conference on Electrical Bioimpedance and the 8th Conference on Electrical Impedance Tomography; 2007 Aug 29-Sep 2; Graz, Austria. Berlin: Springer; 2007. p. 4-7.

Dissertation

Grant, C. Grounded in your culture: the hidden key to promoting academic achievement among African-American adolescent males[Dissertation]. Minneapolis: Capella University; 2010.

Patent

Cheng, DY, Wiersma SJ, inventor; International Power Technology, Inc., assignee. Composite membrane for a membrane distillation system, United States Patent US 4419242. 1983 December 6.

3. Unpublished Material

In press or Forthcoming

Lan T, Chang L, Wu L, Yuan YF. IL-6 plays a crucial role in HBV infection. J Clin Transl Hepatol Forthcoming 2015.

4. Electronic Material

Homepage/Web site

1. UNICEF. Children and AIDS: Statistical update. 2017. Available from: <https://data.unicef.org/resources/children-aids-statistical-update/>
2. UNAIDS. Start Free, Stay Free, AIDS Free - A super-fast-track framework for ending AIDS among children, adolescents and young women by 2020. Bangkok: HIV and AIDS Data Hub for Asia Pacific; 2016. Available from: <https://aidsdatahub.org/start-free-stay-free-aids-free-super-fast-track-framework-ending-aids-among-children-adolescents-and>.
3. UNICEF. For every child, end AIDS - seventh stocktaking report. New York: UNICEF; 2016. https://www.unicef.org/publications/files/Children_and_AIDS_Seventh_Stocktaking_Report_2016_EN.pdf.pdf

5. Other materials

Newspaper article

Whoriskey P, Keating D, Sun LH. Data uncover nation's top Medicare billers. The Washington Post. 2014 April 9. (http://www.washingtonpost.com/business/economy/data-uncover-nations-top-medicare-billers/2014/04/08/9101a77e-bf39-11e3-b574-f8748871856a_story.html)

Audiovisual material

Chason KW, Sallustio S. Hospital preparedness for bioterrorism [videocassette]. Secaucus (NJ): Network for Continuing Medical Education; 2002.

Map

Weber JL. The Iceland map [map]. New York: Nat Genet; 2002.

Dictionary and similar references

Martin EA. Oxford United Kingdom. 8th Edition. Oxford University Press, Maastricht University Library; 2010. "Schizophrenia" Concise Medical Dictionary; p. 411.